Few notable observations on the prime factors of the Fibonacci numbers involving deconcatenation and congruence modulo

Marius Coman
Bucuresti, Romania
email: mariuscoman13@gmail.com

Abstract. In one of my previous papers, namely "A conjecture about a large subset of Carmichael numbers related to concatenation", I obtained interesting results combining the method of deconcatenation with the method of congruence modulo. Applying the same methods to the prime factors of the Fibonacci numbers I found also notable patterns.

Observation 1:

The first fifty distinct prime factors (of the Fibonacci numbers) that have the last digit 1 share the following property: the numbers obtained removing the last digit 1 are all equal to $0 \pmod 6$, $1 \pmod 6$, $3 \pmod 6$ or $4 \pmod 6$.

```
1
                    1 \pmod{6};
               =
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
     6
     4
              =
                    4 \pmod{6};
    42
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
              =
     300
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
:
     28
              =
                    4 (mod 6);
    1980
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
     357
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
    14196
             =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
     222
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
     13572
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
     21
     1094
              =
                    0 (mod 6);
:
              =
     46
                    4 (mod 6);
     5594574 =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
:
     66
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
     47454
              =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
     352368
:
              =
                  0 \pmod{6};
    448
             =
                    4 (mod 6);
:
    1473620616= 0 (mod 6);
     990 =
                    0 \pmod{6};
:
     7
                    1 \pmod{6};
:
```

```
1 \pmod{6};
     91
                =
     5401852
                      1 \pmod{6};
                =
:
     23068650 =
                      0 \pmod{6};
     2913460
                =
                      4 (mod 6);
     98868
                =
                      0 \pmod{6};
:
:
     483252
                =
                      0 \pmod{6};
     160
                =
                      1 (mod 6);
     304
                =
                      1 (mod 6);
     1944
                      0 \pmod{6};
                =
:
     37024845 =
                      0 \pmod{6};
:
     952
                      1 \pmod{6};
     341591404 =
:
                      0 \pmod{6}:
     14448
                      0 \pmod{6};
                =
     88
                =
                      1 \pmod{6};
     166508832180048 = 0 \pmod{6};
:
:
     18
                      0 \pmod{6};
                      0 (mod 6);
     54
                =
:
     453110055090 = 0 \pmod{6};
:
:
     6773500 =
                      1 (mod 6);
                =
                      0 (mod 6);
:
     57060
     51912
                      0 \pmod{6};
                =
:
     828882348 =
                      0 \pmod{6};
     11921885137 =
:
                      1 (mod 6);
     824206505006176 = 4 \pmod{6};
                      3 \pmod{6};
:
     33
     3916
                =
                      4 (mod 6);
     145900030551372 = 0 \pmod{6};
     1074508848=
                      0 \pmod{6}.
```

Observation 2:

The first fifty distinct prime factors (of the Fibonacci numbers) that have the last digit 3 share the following property: the numbers obtained removing the last digit 3 are all equal to $1 \pmod{6}$, $2 \pmod{6}$, $4 \pmod{6}$ or $5 \pmod{6}$.

```
1
                 =
                       1 \pmod{6};
:
     23
                 =
                       5 \pmod{6};
     11
                 =
                       5 \pmod{6};
     2
                       2 (mod 6);
:
     5
                 =
                       5 (mod 6);
     7
                 =
                       1 \pmod{6};
:
     4
                       4 (mod 6);
                 =
     297121507 =
                       1 \pmod{6};
:
     110
                 =
                       2 (mod 6);
     95
                       5 (mod 6);
:
:
     1450
                 =
                       4 (mod 6);
     5483
                 =
                       5 (mod 6);
```

```
5 \pmod{6};
     35
               =
     142991
                      5 \pmod{6};
               =
:
     667
                =
                      1 (mod 6);
     4616537107=
                      1 \pmod{6};
     9218047149475 = 1 \pmod{6};
:
:
                =
                      2 (mod 6);
     26
                =
                      2 (mod 6);
     15960799
                      1 (mod 6);
               =
     19
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
                =
     1854680513=
:
                      5 (mod 6);
     564419
:
                =
                      5 \pmod{6};
     10
                =
                      4 (mod 6);
:
     124783
                =
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
     127008388 =
                      4 (mod 6);
     556805304822773221007 =
                                 5 (mod 6);
     851
                      5 (mod 6);
:
     4229
                =
                      5 (mod 6);
     8552672293768909
                           =
                                 1 \pmod{6};
:
:
                =
                      5 (mod 6);
     34750205267=
                      5 (mod 6);
:
     8114347796 =
                      2 (mod 6);
:
     717532311495056459 =
                                 5 \pmod{6};
     31
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
     3336551939=
                      5 \pmod{6};
:
     3256622320813 = 1 \pmod{6};
:
     80048
                      2 (mod 6);
:
              =
     1810470079=
                      1 (mod 6);
     6574058
                      2 (mod 6);
               =
     3896787490076292715327 = 1 \pmod{6};
:
     42245
               =
                      5 \pmod{6};
     817578923723854757455146109 = 1 \pmod{6};
:
     142973479719757578008 = 2 \pmod{6};
     950637219386 = 2 \pmod{6};
     37
                =
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
:
     56
                =
                      2 (mod 6);
     487072367131 = 1 \pmod{6};
     75781080625698912843997579 = 1 \pmod{6};
     1186257524870 = 2 \pmod{6}.
```

Observation 3:

The first twenty distinct prime factors (of the Fibonacci numbers) that have the last digit 7 share the following property: the numbers obtained removing the last digit 7 are all equal to $0 \pmod 6$, $1 \pmod 6$, $3 \pmod 6$ or $4 \pmod 6$.

```
: 1 = 1 \pmod{6};
: 4 = 4 \pmod{6};
```

```
159
                      3 \pmod{6};
                =
                      3 \pmod{6};
     3
                =
                =
:
     2865
                      3 \pmod{6};
     55
                =
                      1 (mod 6);
:
     241
                =
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
     220
                =
                      4 (mod 6);
     10
                      4 (mod 6);
                =
     43349443
                =
                      1 (mod 6);
     30
                      0 \pmod{6};
                =
     55500349 =
                      1 \pmod{6};
:
:
                =
                      0 \pmod{6};
:
     13
                =
                      1 \pmod{6};
                      1 \pmod{6};
     1807
                =
     8602071
                =
                      3 \pmod{6};
                =
                      3 \pmod{6};
     9919485309475549 = 1 \pmod{6};
     382126393 =
                     1 \pmod{6};
     19
                =
                      1 \pmod{6}.
```

Observation 4:

The first twenty distinct prime factors (of the Fibonacci numbers) that have the last digit 9 share the following property: the numbers obtained removing the last digit 9 are all equal to $1 \pmod{6}$, $2 \pmod{6}$, $4 \pmod{6}$ or $5 \pmod{6}$.

```
2
                     2 (mod 6);
:
     1
                     1 \pmod{6};
     19
                =
                     1 (mod 6);
     10
                =
                     4 (mod 6);
     51422
                     2 (mod 6);
                =
:
     14
                =
                     2 (mod 6);
     278
                =
                     2 (mod 6);
:
                =
:
     593
                     5 (mod 6);
:
     13
                     1 (mod 6);
     616870
                     4 (mod 6);
:
                =
     577
                =
                     1 (mod 6);
                =
:
     5
                     5 (mod 6);
                =
                     1 (mod 6);
     19489
:
     301034
                =
                     2 (mod 6);
                =
                     2 (mod 6);
:
     26
     11684
                =
                     2 (mod 6);
:
                =
     82
                     4 (mod 6);
     937582
                     4 (mod 6);
                =
:
     7
                =
                     1 \pmod{6};
     85
                     1 \pmod{6}.
```